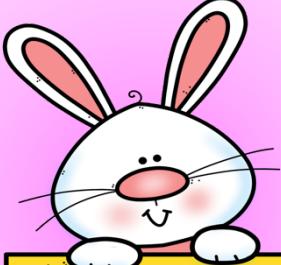
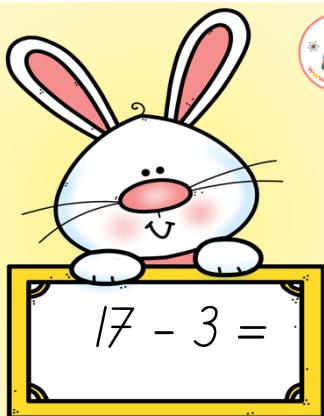




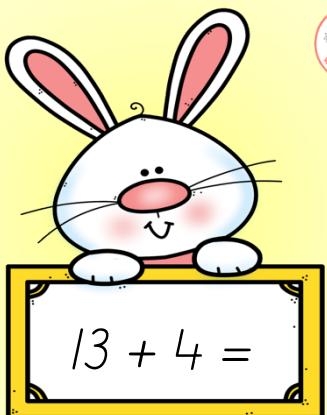
$$13 + 3 =$$



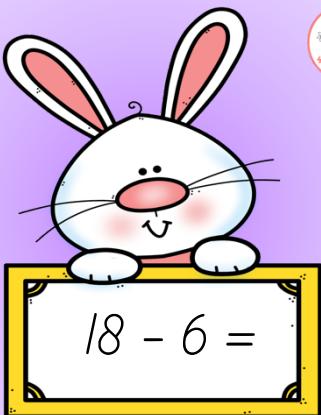
$$19 - 3 =$$



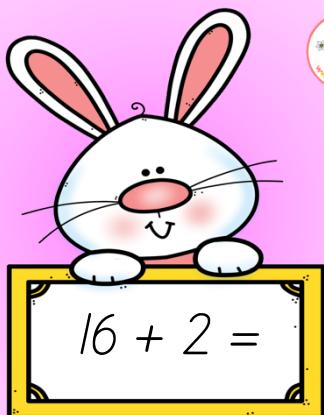
$$17 - 3 =$$



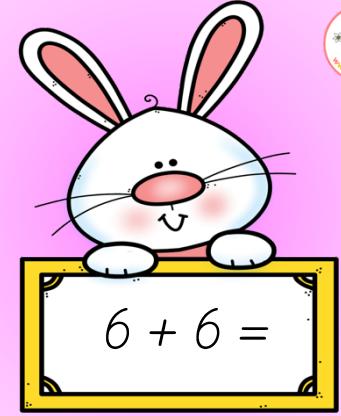
$$13 + 4 =$$



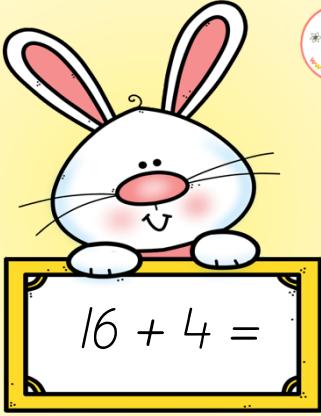
$$18 - 6 =$$



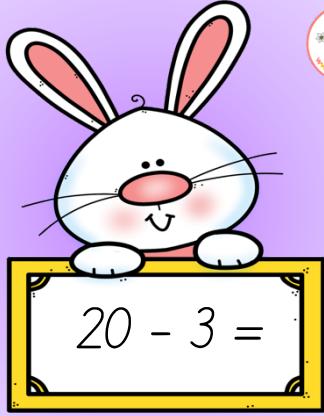
$$16 + 2 =$$



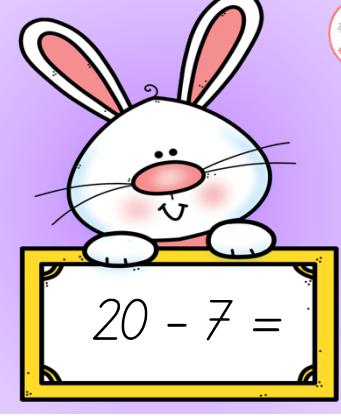
$$6 + 6 =$$



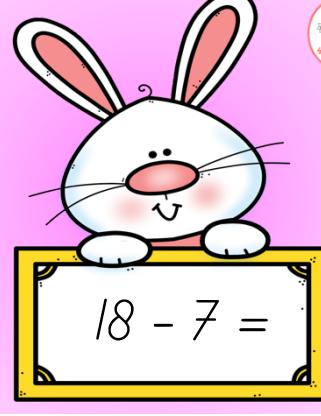
$$16 + 4 =$$



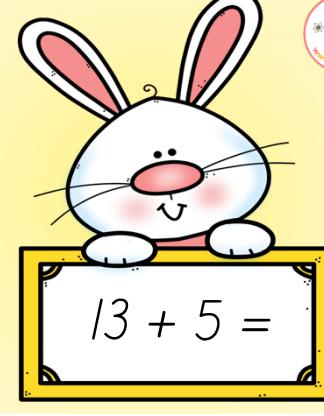
$$20 - 3 =$$



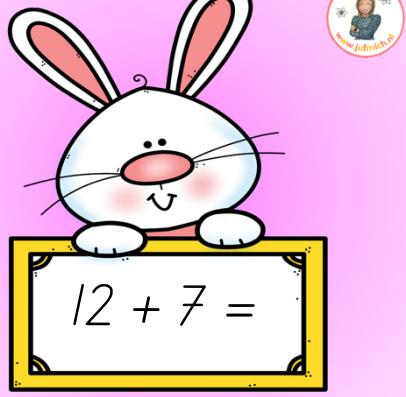
$$20 - 7 =$$



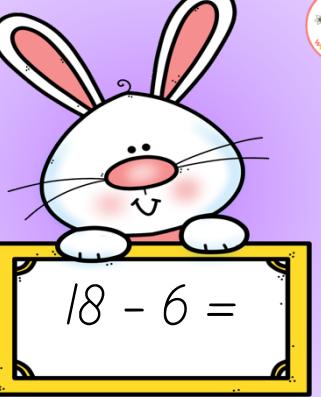
$$18 - 7 =$$



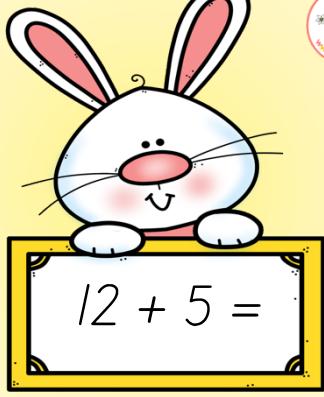
$$13 + 5 =$$



$$12 + 7 =$$



$$18 - 6 =$$



$$12 + 5 =$$

$14 + 6 =$

$20 - 9 =$

$18 - 7 =$

$15 + 4 =$

$19 - 6 =$

$18 - 7 =$

$13 + 7 =$

$12 + 8 =$

$20 - 8 =$

$19 - 4 =$

$7 + 7 =$

$10 + 7 =$

$13 + 4 =$

$17 - 5 =$

$18 - 4 =$